

**THE WOMEN’S EMPOWERMENT IN LIVESTOCK INDEX (WELI)**

**An introduction**: The WELI is a standardized measure to capture the empowerment of women involved in the livestock sector. Diverse strategies exist to empower women, yet these strategies are difficult to prioritize without a reliable and adapted means to measure women’s empowerment. One quantitative measure is the Women’s Empowerment in Agriculture Index (WEAI). Despite its reliability in certain agricultural contexts, the WEAI requires adaptation in settings where livestock farming is the dominant form of livelihood. Using the WEAI as a starting point, a multidisciplinary team of researchers from the International Livestock Research Institute (ILRI) and Emory University developed the Women’s Empowerment in Livestock Index (WELI), a new index to assess the empowerment of women in the livestock sector.

Contacts:

Alessandra Galiè, PhD, Senior Gender Scientist, International Livestock Research Institute, Email: [a.galie@cgiar.org](mailto:a.galie@cgiar.org)

Nils Teufel, PhD, Senior Agricultural Economist, International Livestock Research Institute, Email: [n.teufel@cgiar.org](mailto:n.teufel@cgiar.org)

**QUALITATIVE COMPONENT**

**Complementary research:** Taking into account the complexity and contextual aspects of empowerment we recommend that 2 rounds of qualitative research are undertaken to complement the WELI survey and provide depth of information.

**The first round of qualitative research pre-survey:**

*Timing*: This first round needs to be completed before the survey starts.

*Aims*: 1. provide an understanding of how empowerment is understood locally; 2. Help phrase the WELI in a contextually appropriate manner (e.g. using local examples); 3. Prepare the respondents for the topics to be covered in the survey; 4. Validate the WELI, especially for the new indicators (see ‘analysis’ below)

*Tools*: It consists of focus group discussions on ‘local understandings of empowerment’.

*Methodology*: 1 FGD of 8 to 12 adult women − 1 FGD of 8 to 12 adult men. If there is considerable ethnic, livelihood, income etc heterogeneity (i.e. differences in other social markers) within the sample site that is likely to prevent some individuals from freely expressing their opinion, then additional focus groups should be done organizing the group based on ethnic/income/livelihood group. In cases when it does not prevent individuals from freely expressing their opinion, such heterogeneity of social markers can be leveraged to spark interesting conversations and therefore participants can be involved in 1 FGD only (note will need to report these social markers because they may help explain some of the responses – see below).

*Questions*:

1. What does the word ‘empowerment’ mean to you?

Note: the word ‘empowerment’ needs to be translated in the local language with a ‘neutral word’ i.e. a word that possibly avoids conveying associations to ‘wealth, ‘education’ etc. The definition you can keep in mind when looking for a local word is: ‘empowerment is the process by which an individual acquires the capacity of living the life that she or he values’ i.e. similar to ‘ability to determine own life’.

In case there is no knowledge of the word ‘empowerment’, then the following ‘exercise’ can be done: Ask: ‘Imagine what your **ideal** life (or a life you would like for yourself) would look like 10 years from now…. (silent exercise; each one thinks for themselves). After a couple of minutes ask: ‘Now imagine **realistically** how your life is mostly likely going to be like 10 years from now’. After some minutes ask: ‘what needs to happen to you in order to make your ideal/dream life come true?’ discuss this last question as a group and write down comments e.g. ‘I need to be…, I need to get...’; ‘My community needs to allow me to....’. Use this idea of ‘what needs to happen to you to realize your ideal life’ as a concept of empowerment to discuss the following questions.

1. What are the characteristics of an empowered man?

Note: To keep people engaged you can draw a neutral body on a flipchart and add the mentioned characteristics

1. What are the characteristics of an empowered woman?

Note: To keep people engaged you can draw a neutral body on a flipchart and add the mentioned characteristics

You can also tailor these questions to your group e.g. ‘what are the characteristics of an empowered chicken woman farmer?’….

*Note taking:* When taking notes, please follow good practices of gender analysis e.g. you may want to keep track of who is saying what for the analysis to be richer – while guaranteeing anonymity (e.g. you can record at the beginning of the FGD the main characteristics of the respondents: Respondent 1: older woman farmer, illitterate, from XX ethnicity; Respondent 2: young woman livestock farmer, single, educated…and then refer to R1 says: ‘in my experience…’ R2: ‘according to me….’)

*Analysis*: The analysis can be undertaken utilizing standard qualitative analysis tools (e.g. consensus analysis on indicators of empowerment common to all respondents and divergent opinions). One research question you can address with your findings is e.g.: ‘what are the differences between the characteristics of an empowered man and an empowered woman?’; ‘is empowerment different for younger men? And younger women’? etc

The findings could reveal some indicators of empowerment that are important locally but not included in the survey. These new indicators could be added as rows to existing tables (e.g. if an activity such as ‘managing local pasture conservation areas’ is a key indicator of empowerment, such activity could be added in a new row to the table G3.12-G3.20.). Please, be aware, however, that if you remove sections of the survey, the comparability of its results (vis-a-vis the pro-WEAI or WELI used elsewhere) is limited.

Later on, the findings can be used to better interpret the results that will be later generated from the survey by providing more depth to the views of the respondents.

**The second round of qualitative research post-survey:**

Analysis of the survey data may raise some questions that need to be answered as part of a conversation (e.g. you received an answer that is unexpected and you want to understand the answer better; or the survey shows a trend and you want to understand the mechanisms behind that trend). You can arrange FGDs to discuss open-ended questions about the issues you identified in the survey that expand your understanding: e.g. ‘the survey shows that…can you tell me more about this...’, or ‘in the survey most people stated that XXX. In your opinion, why ...’. The findings from this qualitative analysis will help better understand the index and also provide depth to the answers.

**The survey**

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| **Note to survey designers:** The information in module G1 can be captured in different ways; however there must be a way to: (a) identify the proper individual within the household to be asked the survey, (b) link this individual from the module to the household roster, (c) code the outcome of the interview, especially if the individual is not available, to distinguish this from missing data, and (d) record who else in the household was present during the interview. This instrument must be adapted for country context including adding relevant examples and translations into local languages when appropriate.  ***Note to enumerators:*** *This questionnaire should be administered separately to the primary and secondary respondents identified in the household roster of the household level questionnaire. You should complete this coversheet for each individual identified in the “selection section” even if the individual is not available to be interviewed for reporting purposes. For some surveys (such as those focusing on nutrition outcomes), the female respondent may be the beneficiary woman or mother or primary caregiver of the index child (also the respondent for the pro-WEAI nutrition module). Please make sure that she is also the person interviewed for this questionnaire and that the male respondent is her spouse/partner (if applicable).*  Please double-check to ensure:   * You have completed the roster section of the household questionnaire to identify the correct primary and/or secondary respondent(s); * You have noted the household ID and individual ID correctly for the person you are about to interview; * You have gained informed consent from the individual in the household questionnaire; * You have sought to interview the individual in private or where other members of the household cannot overhear or contribute answers. * Do not attempt to make responses between the primary and secondary respondents the same—it is okay for them to be different. |

**MODULE G1. INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFICATION**

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| **G1.01. Household Identification:** | |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  |  |  |  |  |  | | **G1.04 TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD** | Male and female adult 1  Female adult only 2 |
| **G1.02. Name of respondent currently being interviewed (ID Code from roster in Section B Household Roster):** | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  | | **G1.05. Outcome of interview:**  **CIRCLE ONE** | Completed 1  HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TOO ILL TO RESPOND/COGNITIVELY IMPAIRED 2  RESPONDENT Not at home/temporarily unavailable 3  RESPONDENT Not at home/extended absence 4  REFUSED 5  Could not locate 6 |
| **Surname, OTHER NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | |
| **G1.03. Sex of respondent:** | Male 1  FEMale 2 | **G1.06. Ability to be interviewed alone:**  **CIRCLE ONE** | Alone 1  With adult females present 2  With adult males present 3  With adults of BOTH sex present 4  With children present 5  With adults OF BOTH sex and children present 6 |

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| **HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION (IN DATA FILE, EACH SUB-MODULE (G2-G8) MUST BE LINKED WITH A HH AND RESPONDENT ID)** | **HOUSEHOLD ID** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **RESPONDENT ID** | | | | |  |  |

**MODULE G2: TIME ALLOCATION**

**G2.01:** Please record a log of the activities for the individual in the last complete 24 hours (starting yesterday morning at 4 am, finishing 3:59 am of the current day). The time intervals are marked in 15 min intervals. mark one activity for each time period by ENTERING THE CORRESPONDING ACTIVITY CODE in the box.

**G2.02:** CHECK THE BOX BELOW IF THE RESPONDENT WAS CARING FOR CHILDREN WHILE PERFORMING EACH ACTIVITY.

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| Now I’d like to ask you about how you spent your time during the past 24 hours. We’ll begin from yesterday morning and continue through to this morning. This will be a detailed accounting. I’m interested in everything you did (i.e. resting, eating, personal care, work inside and outside the home, caring for children, cooking, shopping, socializing, etc.), even if it didn’t take you much time. I’m particularly interested in agricultural activities such as farming, gardening, and livestock raising whether in the field or on the homestead. I’m also interested in how much time you spent caring for children, especially if it happened while you did some other activity (e.g., collecting water while carrying a child or cooking while watching after a sleeping child). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | **Night** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | **Morning** | | | | | | | | | **Day** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4:00 | | | | | | | | | 5:00 | | | | | | | | | 6:00 | | | | | | | | | 7:00 | | | | | | | | | 8:00 | | | | | | | | | 9:00 | | | | | | | | | | 10:00 | | | | | | | | | 11:00 | | | | | | | | | 12:00 | | | | | | | | | 13:00 | | | | | | | | | 14:00 | | | | | | | | | 15:00 | | | | | | |
| **G2.01** Activity **(WRITE ACTIVITY CODE)** | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | |  | | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  |
| **G2.02** Did you also care for children?  YES..…CHECK BOX  NO…LEAVE BLANK | YES CHECK BOX  NO LEAVE BLANK | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ |
|  | | | **Day** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | **Evening** | | | | | | | | | **Night** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16:00 | | | | | | | | 17:00 | | | | | | | | 18:00 | | | | | | | | | 19:00 | | | | | | | | | 20:00 | | | | | | | | | 21:00 | | | | | | | | | 22:00 | | | | | | | | | | 23:00 | | | | | | | | | 24:00 | | | | | | | | | 1:00 | | | | | | | | | 2:00 | | | | | | | | | 3:00 | | | | | | | | |
| **G2.01** Activity **(WRITE ACTIVITY CODE)** | | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |
| **G2.02** Did you also care for children? | | YES CHECK BOX  NO LEAVE BLANK | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | |

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| **ACTIVITY CODES FOR G2.01** | | | |
| A Sleeping and resting  B Eating and drinking  C Personal care  D School (incl. homework)  E Work as employed  F Own business work  G Staple grain farming | H Horticultural (gardens) or high value crop farming  I Large livestock raising (cattle, buffaloes)  J Small livestock raising (sheep, goats, pigs)  K Poultry and other small animals raising  (chickens, ducks, turkeys)  L Fishpond culture  M Selling milk and other livestock produce | N Commuting (to/from work or school)  O Shopping / getting service (incl. health services)  P Weaving / sewing / textile care  Q Cooking  R Domestic work (incl. fetching water and collecting fuel)  S Caring for children  T Caring for adults (sick, elderly) | U Traveling (not for work or school)  V Exercising  W Social activities and hobbies  X Religious activities  Y…………………………Other (specify) |

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| **G2.03** In the last 24 hours did you work (at home or outside of the home including chores or other domestic activities) less than usual, about the same as usual, or more than usual? | **FOR FEMALES ONLY:**  **DOES RESPONDENT HAVE A CHILD UNDER 5 YEARS OLD?**    YES...…….1 🡪 G2.04  NO………..2 🡪 MODULE G3 | **G2.04.** If you wanted to do something (livelihood-related, training-related, self-care) and could not take your child with you, is there someone who could care for your child in your absence?  YES...…….1 🡪 G2.05  NO………..2 🡪 MODULE G3 | **G2.05.** Who?  **ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs**  **OTHER CODES:**  NON-HH MEMBER...….94  NOT APPLICABLE….…98 | **ID #1** | **ID #2** | **ID #3** |
| LESS THAN USUAL 1  ABOUT THE SAME AS USUAL 2  MORE THAN USUAL 3  **IF RESPONDENT IS MALE 🡪 MODULE G3** |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | **HOUSEHOLD ID** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **RESPONDENT ID** | | | | |  |  |

**MODULE G3: ROLE IN HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING AROUND PRODUCTION AND INCOME**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Now I’d like to ask you some questions about your participation in certain types of work activities and on making decisions on various aspects of household life. | | Did you [NAME] participate in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 months (that is, during the last [one/two] cropping seasons), from [PRESENT MONTH] last year to [PRESENT MONTH] this year? | When decisions are made regarding [ACTIVITY], who is it that normally takes the decision?  **ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs**  **IF RESPONSE IS MEMBER ID (SELF) ONLY** 🡪 ***G3.05***  **OTHER CODES:**  NON-HH MEMBER...….94  NOT APPLICABLE….…98 🡪 ***NEXT ACTIVITY*** | | | How much input did you have in making decisions about [ACTIVITY]?  **USE CODE G3↓** | To what extent do you feel you can participate in decisions regarding [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to?  **CIRCLE ONE** | To what extent are you able to access information that you feel is important for making informed decisions regarding [ACTIVITY]?  **CIRCLE ONE** | How much input did you have in decisions about how much of the outputs of [ACTIVITY] to keep for consumption at home rather than selling?  **USE CODE G3↓** | How much input did you have in decisions about how to use income generated from [ACTIVITY]?  **USE CODE G3↓** |
| **ACTIVITY** | | **G3.01** | **G3.02** | | | **G3.03** | **G3.04** | **G3.05** | **G3.06** | **G3.07** |
| **ID #1** | **ID #2** | **ID #3** |
| **A** | Staple grain farming and processing of the harvest: grains that are grown primarily for food consumption (rice, maize, wheat, millet) | Yes…...1  No…….2 🡪 ***activity B*** |  |  |  |  | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 |  |  |
| **B** | Horticultural (gardens) or high value crop farming and processing of the harvest | Yes…...1  No…….2 🡪 ***activity C*** |  |  |  |  | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 |  |  |
| **C** | Fishpond culture | Yes…...1  No…….2 🡪 ***activity D*** |  |  |  |  | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 |  |  |
| **D** | Non-farm economic activities (running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell) | Yes…...1  No…….2 🡪 ***activity E*** |  |  |  |  | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 |  |  |
| **E** | Wage and salary employment (work that is paid for in cash or in-kind, including both agriculture and other wage work) | Yes…...1  No…….2 🡪 ***activity F*** |  |  |  |  | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 |  |  |
| **F** | Large, occasional household purchases (bicycles, land, transport vehicles) | Yes…...1  No…….2 🡪 ***activity G*** |  |  |  |  | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 |  |  |
| **G** | Routine household purchases (food for daily consumption or other household needs) | Yes…...1  No…….2 🡪 ***ACTIVITY h*** |  |  |  |  | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 | Not at all 1  Small extent 2  Medium extent 3  To a high extent 4 |  |  |
| **H** | Obtaining agricultural inputs (e.g. fertilizers, feed) and services (veterinary, advisory) | Yes…...1  No…….2 🡪 g4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| **CODE G3** |
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| LITTLE TO NO INPUT IN DECISIONS 1  Input into some decisions 2  Input into most OR ALL decisions 3  NOT APPICABLE / No decision made 98 |

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### ROLE IN HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING AROUND LIVESTOCK

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| Now I’d like to ask you some questions about your participation in certain types of work activities and on making decisions on various aspects of household life. The questions cover a range of activities, with special emphasis on livestock raising. | | |
| **QUESTION** | | **RESPONSE** |
| G3.08. Which of the following species of livestock are raised in your household | CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE | LARGE RUMINANT (DAIRY LOCAL) …1  LARGE RUMINANT (DAIRY IMPROVED BREEDS) …2  LARGE RUMINANT (BEEF OR MIXED LOCAL) …3  LARGE RUMINANT (BEEF OR MIXED IMPROVED BREEDS)…4  SMALL RUMINANT (SHEEP, GOAT LOCAL)….5  small ruminant (SHEEP, GOAT IMPROVED BREEDS)…6  POULTRY (LOCAL)….7  poultry (IMPROVED BREEDS)….8  PIGS (LOCAL)…9  pigs (IMPROVED BREEDS)…..10  CAMELS….11  OTHERS SPECIFY…. |
| G3.09 Please select the one most important species for your household livelihood | CIRCLE ONE | LARGE RUMINANT (DAIRY LOCAL) …1  LARGE RUMINANT (DAIRY IMPROVED BREEDS) …2  LARGE RUMINANT (BEEF OR MIXED LOCAL) …3  LARGE RUMINANT (BEEF OR MIXED IMPROVED BREEDS)…4  SMALL RUMINANT (SHEEP, GOAT LOCAL)….5  small ruminant (SHEEP, GOAT IMPROVED BREEDS)…6  POULTRY (LOCAL)….7  poultry (IMPROVED BREEDS)….8  PIGS (LOCAL)…9  pigs (IMPROVED BREEDS)…..10  CAMELS….11  OTHERS SPECIFY…. |
| G3.10 Please select the most important species for your own livelihood | CIRCLE ONE  **(CAN BE THE SAME AS FOR G3.09)** | LARGE RUMINANT (DAIRY LOCAL) …1  LARGE RUMINANT (DAIRY IMPROVED BREEDS) …2  LARGE RUMINANT (BEEF OR MIXED LOCAL) …3  LARGE RUMINANT (BEEF OR MIXED IMPROVED BREEDS)…4  SMALL RUMINANT (SHEEP, GOAT LOCAL)….5  small ruminant (SHEEP, GOAT IMPROVED BREEDS)…6  POULTRY (LOCAL)….7  poultry (IMPROVED BREEDS)….8  PIGS (LOCAL)…9  pigs (IMPROVED BREEDS)…..10  CAMELS….11  OTHERS SPECIFY…. |
| G3.11 Is there any other species that you feel is important for your livelihood that your household does NOT keep? | CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE | LARGE RUMINANT (DAIRY LOCAL) …1  LARGE RUMINANT (DAIRY IMPROVED BREEDS) …2  LARGE RUMINANT (BEEF OR MIXED LOCAL) …3  LARGE RUMINANT (BEEF OR MIXED IMPROVED BREEDS)…4  SMALL RUMINANT (SHEEP, GOAT LOCAL)….5  small ruminant (SHEEP, GOAT IMPROVED BREEDS)…6  POULTRY (LOCAL)….7  poultry (IMPROVED BREEDS)….8  PIGS (LOCAL)…9  pigs (IMPROVED BREEDS)…..10  CAMELS….11  OTHERS SPECIFY…. |

**QUESTIONS G3.12-G3.20 (A-R) SHOULD BE ASKED FOR EACH OF THE TWO SPECIES OF LIVESTOCK INDICATED BY QUESTION G3.09 AND G3.10**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | Did you [NAME] participate in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 months (that is during the last [one/two] cropping seasons), from [PRESENT MONTH] last year to [PRESENT MONTH] this year? | How many hours a week do you spend on [ACTIVITY]  CODES:  Above 40 hours …0  20-40 hours ….1  10-20 hours…..2  5-10 hours….3  0-5 hours…4  None…5 | When decisions are made regarding [ACTIVITY], who is it that normally takes the decision?  **ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs**  **IF RESPONSE IS MEMBER ID (SELF) ONLY -> G3.16**  **OTHER CODES:**  NON-HH MEMBER…94  NOT APPLICABLE…98   * **NEXT DECISION** | | | | How much input did you have in making decisions about [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to?  **USE CODE G3** | To what extent do you feel you can participate in decisions regarding [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to?  **CIRCLE ONE** | Who would you prefer made the decisions about [ACTIVITY]?  ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs  **OTHER CODES:**  NON-HH MEMBER…94  NOT APPLICABLE…98 | | | To what extent are you able to access information that you feel is important for making informed decisions regarding [ACTIVITY]?  **CIRCLE ONE** | How much input did you have in decisions about how much of the outputs of [ACTIVITY] to keep for consumption at home rather than selling?  **USE CODE G3** | How much input did you have in decisions about how to use income generated from [ACTIVITY]?  **USE CODE G3** |
| ACTIVITY | | | G3.12 | G3.13 | G3.14 | | | | G3.15 | G3.16 | G3.17 | | | G3.18 | G3.19 | G3.20 |
| ID 1 | | ID2 | ID3 | ID 1 | ID2 | ID3 |
| **A** | Animal feeding (collect, purchase, prepare or bring feed to animals) | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY B** |  |  | |  |  |  | NOT AT ALL….1  SMALL EXTENT …2  MEDIUM EXTENT…3  TO A HIGH EXTENT…4 |  |  |  | NOT AT ALL….1  SMALL EXTENT …2  MEDIUM EXTENT…3  TO A HIGH EXTENT…4 |  |  |
| B | Animal watering  (collect or bring water to animal) | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY C** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C | Animal grazing  (taking animal out of the farm for grazing) | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY D** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D | Check animal health | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY E** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| E | Carry out disease preventive measures (e.g. spraying, deworming, or taking animals to dip) | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY F** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F | Carry out curative measures (e.g. give medicines to heal sick animals) | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY G** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| G | Milking animals | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY H** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| H | Selling milk | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY I** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I | Cleaning animals, shelter or utensils | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY J** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J | Slaughter animals | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY K** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| K | Prepare animal meat, eggs, milk into food | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY L** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L | Breeding animals in own flock (1 choose female and male animals to parent the next generation; 2 nurture the selected parents through better care; 3 separate males and females and arrange their mating at appropriate times) | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY M** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M | Arrange for artificial insemination (1. contact the AI provider; 2 choose the animals to parent the next generation; 3 arrange to receive AI service) | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY N** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | Receiving sire service (1. look for others to provide male animal for breeding; 2 choose the animals to parent the next generation; 3 arrange to receive sire service) | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY O** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O | Deciding how much product from [ANIMAL] to put aside for household consumption | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY P** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| P | Livestock and livestock product marketing | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY Q** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q | Selecting which species and which breeds to rear | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY R** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R | Sharing livestock workload among household members | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY S** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | Providing this livestock as collateral to access credit | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY T** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| T | Using dung from livestock or using livestock as draft power | | YES…1  NO…2 ->  **ACTIVITY G4** |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | | **CODE G2** | | | |
|  | | LITTLE TO NO INPUT IN DECISIONS 1  Input into some decisions 2  Input into most OR ALL decisions 3  NOT APPICABLE / No decision made 98 | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **HOUSEHOLD ID** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **RESPONDENT ID** | | | | |  |  |

**MODULE G4(A): ACCESS TO PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Now I’d like to ask you specifically about your household’s land. | | | | |
| **QUESTION** | | **RESPONSE** | | |
| **G4.01.** Does anyone in your household currently own or cultivate land? | | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***G4.06, ITEM A*** | | |
| **G4.02.** Who generally makes decisions about what to plant on this land? | **ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs**  **OTHER CODES:**  NON-HH MEMBER 94  NOT APPLICABLE 98 | **ID #1** | **ID #2** | **ID #3** |
|  |  |  |
| **G4.03.** Do you [NAME] solely or jointly cultivate any land? | **CIRCLE ONE** | YES, SOLELY 1  YES, JOINTLY 2  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3  NO 4 | | |
| **G4.04.** Who generally makes decisions about what to plant on the land that you yourself cultivate? | **ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs**  **OTHER CODES:**  NON-HH MEMBER 94  NOT APPLICABLE 98 | **ID #1** | **ID #2** | **ID #3** |
|  |  |  |
| **G4.05.** Do you own any of the land owned or cultivated by your household? | **CIRCLE ONE** | YES, SOLELY 1  YES, JOINTLY 2  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3  NO 4 | | |

| Now I’d like to ask you about a number of items that could be used to generate income. | | Does anyone in your household currently have any [ITEM]? | Do you [NAME] own any [ITEM]?  **CIRCLE ONE** | For assets you own (solely), which of the following can you do on your own, without consultation?  **CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE** | For assets you own jointly, with whom do you co-own [ITEM]?  **CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE** | For assets you own (jointly) with someone else, which of the following can you do on your own, without consultation?  **CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE**: | For all assets that you own (solely or jointly), which of the following can your spouse do on his/her own, without consulting you?  **CIRCLE ALL APPLICABLE** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ITEM** | | **G4.06** | **G4.07** | **G4.08** | **G4.09** | **G4.10** | **G4.11** |
| **A** | Large ruminant (dairy) | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item B*** | YES, SOLELY…………………….1 🡪 ***G4.08***  BETWEEN 1 AND 10……A  BETWEEN 10 AND 50…B  MORE THAN 50…C  YES, JOINTLY……………………2 🡪 ***G4.09***  BETWEEN 1 AND 10……A  BETWEEN 10 AND 50…B  MORE THAN 50…C  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY…..3 🡪 ***G4.08***  NO………………………………….4 🡪 ***ITEM B*** | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6  🡪 ***G4.11*** | SPOUSE 1  OTHER HH MEMBER 2  NON HH-MEMBER 3 | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6 | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6 |
| **B** | Large ruminant (beef or mixed) | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item C*** | YES, SOLELY…………………….1 🡪 ***G4.08***  BETWEEN 1 AND 10……A  BETWEEN 10 AND 50…B  MORE THAN 50…C  YES, JOINTLY……………………2 🡪 ***G4.09***  BETWEEN 1 AND 10……A  BETWEEN 10 AND 50…B  MORE THAN 50…C  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY…..3 🡪 ***G4.08***  NO………………………………….4 🡪 ***ITEM B*** | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6  🡪 ***G4.11*** | SPOUSE 1  OTHER HH MEMBER 2  NON HH-MEMBER 3 | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6 | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6 |
| **C** | Small ruminant (Sheep, goats) | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item D*** | YES, SOLELY…………………….1 🡪 ***G4.08***  BETWEEN 1 AND 10……A  BETWEEN 10 AND 50…B  MORE THAN 50…C  YES, JOINTLY……………………2 🡪 ***G4.09***  BETWEEN 1 AND 10……A  BETWEEN 10 AND 50…B  MORE THAN 50…C  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY…..3 🡪 ***G4.08***  NO………………………………….4 🡪 ***ITEM B*** | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6  🡪 ***G4.11*** | SPOUSE 1  OTHER HH MEMBER 2  NON HH-MEMBER 3 | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6 | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6 |
| **D** | Poultry | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item E*** | YES, SOLELY…………………….1 🡪 ***G4.08***  BETWEEN 1 AND 10……A  BETWEEN 10 AND 50…B  MORE THAN 50…C  YES, JOINTLY……………………2 🡪 ***G4.09***  BETWEEN 1 AND 10……A  BETWEEN 10 AND 50…B  MORE THAN 50…C  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY…..3 🡪 ***G4.08***  NO………………………………….4 🡪 ***ITEM B*** | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK… .1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6  🡪 ***G4.11*** | SPOUSE 1  OTHER HH MEMBER 2  NON HH-MEMBER 3 | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6 | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6 |
| **E** | Pigs | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item F*** | YES, SOLELY…………………….1🡪 ***G4.08***  BETWEEN 1 AND 10……A  BETWEEN 10 AND 50…B  MORE THAN 50…C  YES, JOINTLY……………………2 🡪 ***G4.09***  BETWEEN 1 AND 10……A  BETWEEN 10 AND 50…B  MORE THAN 50…C  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY…..3 🡪 ***G4.08***  NO………………………………….4 🡪 ***ITEM B*** | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK ….1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6  🡪 ***G4.11*** | SPOUSE 1  OTHER HH MEMBER 2  NON HH-MEMBER 3 | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6 | LOOK AFTER LIVESTOCK…. 1  GIVE AS GIFT 2  SELL 3  LOAN TO SOMEONE ELSE 4  PLEDGE AS COLLATerAL 5  slaugther …………………..6 |
| **F** | Fish pond or fishing equipment | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item G*** | YES, SOLELY 1  YES, JOINTLY 2  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3  NO 4 |  |  |  |  |
| **G** | Non-mechanized farm equipment (hand tools, animal-drawn plough) | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item H*** | YES, SOLELY 1  YES, JOINTLY 2  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3  NO 4 |  |  |  |  |
| **H** | Mechanized farm equipment (tractor-plough, power tiller, treadle pump) | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item I*** | YES, SOLELY 1  YES, JOINTLY 2  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3  NO 4 |  |  |  |  |
| **I** | Non-farm business equipment (solar panels used for recharging, sewing machine, brewing equipment, fryers) | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item J*** | YES, SOLELY 1  YES, JOINTLY 2  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3  NO 4 |  |  |  |  |
| **J** | House or building | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item K*** | YES, SOLELY 1  YES, JOINTLY 2  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3  NO 4 |  |  |  |  |
| **K** | Large consumer durables (refrigerator, TV, sofa) | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item L*** | YES, SOLELY 1  YES, JOINTLY 2  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3  NO 4 |  |  |  |  |
| **L** | Small consumer durables (radio, cookware) | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item M*** | YES, SOLELY 1  YES, JOINTLY 2  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3  NO 4 |  |  |  |  |
| **M** | Cell phone | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item N*** | YES, SOLELY 1  YES, JOINTLY 2  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3  NO 4 |  |  |  |  |
| **N** | Other land not used for agricultural purposes (pieces/plots, residential or commercial land) | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***item O*** | YES, SOLELY 1  YES, JOINTLY 2  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3  NO 4 |  |  |  |  |
| **O** | Means of transportation (bicycle, motorcycle, car) | YES……..1  NO………2 🡪 ***MODULE G5(B)*** | YES, SOLELY 1  YES, JOINTLY 2  YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3  NO 4 |  |  |  |  |

### MODULE G4(B): ACCESS TO FINANCIAL SERVICES

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Next I’d like to ask about your household’s experience with borrowing money or other items (in-kind) in the past 12 months. | | Would you or anyone in your household be able to take a loan or borrow cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] if you wanted to? | Has anyone in your household taken any loans or borrowed cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] in the past 12 months?  **CIRCLE ONE** | Who made the decision to borrow from [SOURCE] most of the time?  **ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs**  **OTHER CODES:**  NON-HH MEMBER...….94  NOT APPLICABLE….…98 | | | Who makes the decision about what to do with the money or item borrowed from [SOURCE] most of the time?  **ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs**  **OTHER CODES:**  NON-HH MEMBER...….94  NOT APPLICABLE….…98 | | | Who is responsible for repaying the money or item borrowed from [SOURCE]?  **ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs**  **OTHER CODES:**  NON-HH MEMBER...….94  NOT APPLICABLE….…98 | | |
| **Lending sources** | | **G4.12** | **G4.13** | **G4.14** | | | **G4.15** | | | **G4.16** | | |
| **ID #1** | **ID #2** | **ID #3** | **ID #1** | **ID #2** | **ID #3** | **ID #1** | **ID #2** | **ID #3** |
| **A** | Non-governmental organization (NGO) | YES...…….1  NO………..2 🡪 ***SOURCE B***  MAYBE.….3 | YES, CASH 1  YES, IN-KIND 2  YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3  NO 4 ***SOURCE B***  DON’T KNOW 97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **B** | Formal lender (bank/financial institution) | YES...…….1  NO………..2 🡪 ***SOURCE C***  MAYBE.….3 | YES, CASH 1  YES, IN-KIND 2  YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3  NO 4 ***SOURCE C***DON’T KNOW 97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **C** | Informal lender | YES...…….1  NO………..2 🡪 ***SOURCE D***  MAYBE.….3 | YES, CASH 1  YES, IN-KIND 2  YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3  NO 4 ***SOURCE D***DON’T KNOW 97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **D** | Friends or relatives | YES...…….1  NO………..2 🡪 ***SOURCE E***  MAYBE.….3 | YES, CASH 1  YES, IN-KIND 2  YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3  NO 4 ***SOURCE E***DON’T KNOW 97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **E** | Group based micro-finance or lending including VSLAs / SACCOs | YES...…….1  NO………..2 🡪 ***SOURCE F***  MAYBE.….3 | YES, CASH 1  YES, IN-KIND 2  YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3  NO 4 ***SOURCE F***DON’T KNOW 97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **F** | Informal credit / savings groups (e.g., merry-go-rounds, tontines, funeral societies, etc.) | YES...…….1  NO………..2 🡪 ***G4.17***  MAYBE.….3 | YES, CASH 1  YES, IN-KIND 2  YES, CASH AND IN-KIND 3  NO 4 ***G4.17***  DON’T KNOW 97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **G4.17** | An account can be used to save money, to make or receive payments, or to receive wages or financial help. Do you, either by yourself or together with someone else, currently have an account at any of the following places: a bank or other formal institution (e.g., post office)? | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |

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| **HOUSEHOLD ID** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **RESPONDENT ID** | | | | |  |  |

**MODULE G5: GROUP MEMBERSHIP**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Now I’m going to ask you about groups in the community. These can be either formal or informal and customary groups. | | Is there a [GROUP] in your community? | | | Is this group composed of all male or female or mixed-sex members? | Are you an active member of this [GROUP]? | To what extent do you feel like you can influence decisions in this [GROUP]? | To what extent does this [GROUP] influence life in the community beyond the group activities? |
| **Group Categories** | | **G5.01** | | | **G5.02** | **G5.03** | **G5.04** | **G5.05** |
| **A** | Agricultural / livestock / fisheries producer’s group (including marketing groups) | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |  | ***GROUP B*** | ALL MALE 1  ALL FEMALE 2  MIXED SEX 3  DON’T KNOW 97 | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***GROUP B*** | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 |
| **B** | Water users’ group | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |  | ***GROUP C*** | ALL MALE 1  ALL FEMALE 2  MIXED SEX 3  DON’T KNOW 97 | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***GROUP C*** | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 |
| **C** | Forest users’ group | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |  | ***GROUP D*** | ALL MALE 1  ALL FEMALE 2  MIXED SEX 3  DON’T KNOW 97 | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***GROUP D*** | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 |
| **D** | Credit or microfinance group (including SACCOs / merry-go-rounds / VSLAs) | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |  | ***GROUP E*** | ALL MALE 1  ALL FEMALE 2  MIXED SEX 3  DON’T KNOW 97 | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***GROUP E*** | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 |
| **E** | Mutual help or insurance group (including burial societies) | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |  | ***GROUP F*** | ALL MALE 1  ALL FEMALE 2  MIXED SEX 3  DON’T KNOW 97 | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***GROUP F*** | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 |
| **F** | Trade and business association group | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |  | ***GROUP G*** | ALL MALE 1  ALL FEMALE 2  MIXED SEX 3  DON’T KNOW 97 | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***GROUP G*** | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 |
| **G** | Civic group (improving community) or charitable group (helping others) | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |  | ***GROUP H*** | ALL MALE 1  ALL FEMALE 2  MIXED SEX 3  DON’T KNOW 97 | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***GROUP H*** | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 |
| **H** | Religious group | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |  | ***GROUP I*** | ALL MALE 1  ALL FEMALE 2  MIXED SEX 3  DON’T KNOW 97 | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***GROUP I*** | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 |
| **I** | Milk/dairy marketing group | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |  | ***GROUP J*** | ALL MALE 1  ALL FEMALE 2  MIXED SEX 3  DON’T KNOW 97 | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***GROUP J*** | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 |
| **J** | Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |  | ***MODULE G6*** | ALL MALE 1  ALL FEMALE 2  MIXED SEX 3  DON’T KNOW 97 | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***MODULE G6*** | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 | NOT AT ALL 1  SMALL EXTENT 2  MEDIUM EXTENT 3  HIGH EXTENT 4 |

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|  | **HOUSEHOLD ID** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **RESPONDENT ID** | | | | |  |  |

**MODULE G6. PHYSICAL MOBILITY**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | During the past 12 months, how often do you generally go to [PLACE]? | Were you ever prevented from going to [PLACE] when you wanted to? | If you wanted to go to [PLACE], but couldn’t, why not?  **USE G6.03. RESPONSE CODES. LIST ALL CODES APPLICABLE.**  **DO NOT READ RESPONS OPTONS ALOUD. LISTEN TO RESPONDENT AND SELECT APPROPRIATE CODE.** | Does your spouse/partner object to you going alone to [PLACE],? | Do these objections prevent you from going alone to [PLACE]? |
| **PLACE** | | **G6.01** | **G6.02** | **G6.03** | **WOMAN**  **ONLY**  **G6.04** | **WOMAN ONLY**  **G6.05** |
| **A** | Urban center | EVERYDAY…………………………….…1  EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE….…..2  EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE….3  EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE……4  LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH…………5  NEVER…………………………………….6  NOT APPLICABLE………………………98 | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***G6.04*** |  | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***PLACE B*** | YES……1  NO..……2 |
| **B** | Market / haat / bazaar | EVERYDAY…………………………….…1  EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE….…..2  EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE….3  EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE……4  LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH…………5  NEVER…………………………………….6  NOT APPLICABLE………………………98 | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***G6.04*** |  | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***PLACE C*** | YES……1  NO..……2 |
| **C** | Visit family or relatives | EVERYDAY…………………………….…1  EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE….…..2  EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE….3  EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE……4  LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH…………5  NEVER…………………………………….6  NOT APPLICABLE………………………98 | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***G6.04*** |  | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***PLACE D*** | YES……1  NO..……2 |
| **D** | Visit a friend / neighbor’s house | EVERYDAY…………………………….…1  EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE….…..2  EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE….3  EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE……4  LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH…………5  NEVER…………………………………….6  NOT APPLICABLE………………………98 | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***G6.04*** |  | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***PLACE E*** | YES……1  NO..……2 |
| **E** | Hospital / clinic / doctor (seek health service) | EVERYDAY…………………………….…1  EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE….…..2  EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE….3  EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE……4  LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH…………5  NEVER…………………………………….6  NOT APPLICABLE………………………98 | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***G6.04*** |  | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***PLACE F*** | YES……1  NO..……2 |
| **F** | Extension office/veterinarian | EVERYDAY…………………………….…1  EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE….…..2  EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE….3  EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE……4  LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH…………5  NEVER…………………………………….6  NOT APPLICABLE………………………98 | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***G6.04*** |  | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***PLACE G*** | YES……1  NO..……2 |
| **G** | Business group meetings (SACCO meetings, etc.) | EVERYDAY…………………………….…1  EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE….…..2  EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE….3  EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE……4  LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH…………5  NEVER…………………………………….6  NOT APPLICABLE………………………98 | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***G6.04*** |  | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***PLACE H*** | YES……1  NO..……2 |
| **H** | Training or capacity building in dairy production, handling, or sale | EVERYDAY…………………………….…1  EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE….…..2  EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE….3  EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE……4  LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH…………5  NEVER…………………………………….6  NOT APPLICABLE………………………98 | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***G6.04*** |  | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***PLACE I*** | YES……1  NO..……2 |
| **I** | Somewhere other than your home for one or more nights | EVERYDAY…………………………….…1  EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE….…..2  EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE….3  EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE……4  LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH…………5  NEVER…………………………………….6  NOT APPLICABLE………………………98 | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***G7.01*** |  | YES……1  NO..……2🡪 ***G7.01.*** | YES……1  NO..……2 |

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| **G6.03 RESPONSE CODES** | |
| 1 | TRANSPORTATION TOO EXPENSIVE |
| 2 | I DID NOT HAVE THE PROPER DRESS/CREDENTIALS |
| 3 | NOT ENOUGH TIME |
| 4 | I THOUGHT IT WAS UNSAFE |
| 5 | OTHERS TOLD ME IT WAS UNSAFE |
| 6 | FORBIDDEN TO GO BY SPOUSE/PARTNER |
| 7 | FORBIDDEN TO GO BY THE FAMILY OF MY SPOUSE/PATRNER |
| 8 | FORBIDDEN TO GO BY OWN FAMILY MEMBER |
| 9 | FORBIDDEN TO GO BY AN AUTHOIRTY |
| 10 | **(DO NOT READ ALOUD)** SOCIETAL NORM |
| 11 | OTHER, SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

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|  | **HOUSEHOLD ID** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **RESPONDENT ID** | | | | |  |  |

**MODULE G7: INTRAHOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS**

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| Now I’d like to ask you some questions about how you feel about some of other people in your household or family group and how you think they feel about you.  **ENTER MEMBER ID FOR EACH RELATION**  **OTHER CODES:**  NON-HH MEMBER...….94 | | | Do you [NAME] respect your [RELATION]? | Does your [RELATION] respect you? | Do you trust your [RELATION] to do things that are in your best interest? | When you disagree with your [RELATION], do you feel comfortable telling him/her that you disagree? | **IS [RELATION] THE OTHER RESPONDENT WITHIN THIS HOUSEHOLD?** | Is there a co-wife within your household? |
| **RELATION G7.01** | | | **G7.02** | **G7.03** | **G7.04** | **G7.05** | **G7.06** | **G7.07** |
| **A** | Husband / wife | **ID #** | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | YES……1 🡪 ***RELATION C***  NO..……2 |  |
|  |
| **B** | Other respondent within the household | **ID #** | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 |  |  |
|  |
| **C** | **IF RESPONDENT IS MALE:**  Father (or adapt this category to capture other important relationship)    **IF RESPONDENT IS FEMALE:** Mother-in-law | **ID #** | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4  ***IF RESPONDENT IS***  ***MALE*** 🡪 ***MODULE G8(A)*** |  | YES……1  NO..……2 🡪 ***MODULE G8(A)*** |
|  |
| **D** | Most senior co-wife (the person who was in the household just before you, or, if you are the senior wife, the one who married into the household after you) | **ID #** | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 | MOST OF THE TIME 1  SOMETIMES 2  RARELY 3  NEVER 4 |  |  |
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|  | **HOUSEHOLD ID** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **RESPONDENT ID** | | | | |  |  |

**MODULE G8(A): AUTONOMY IN DECISION-MAKING**

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| Now I am going to read you some stories about different farmers and their situations regarding different agricultural activities. This question format is different from the rest so take your time in answering. For each I will then ask you how much you are like or not like each of these people. We would like to know if you are completely different from them, similar to them, or somewhere in between. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions.  **READ ALOUD EACH STORY, SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONs, AND RESPONSE CODES. NAMES SHOULD BE ADOPTED TO LOCAL CONTEXT AND BE MALE/FEMALE DEPENDING ON THE SEX OF THE RESPONDENT. THE ORDER OF TOPICS A-D SHOULD BE RANDOMIZED, AND WITHIN EACH TOPIC, THE ORDER OF STORIES 1-4 SHOULD BE RANDOMIZED.** | | | Are you like this person?  **CIRCLE ONE** | Are you completely the same or somewhat the same?  **CIRCLE ONE** | Are you completely different or somewhat different?  **CIRCLE ONE** |
| **STORY** | | | **G8.01** | **G8.02** | **G8.03** |
| Livestock raising | **A1** | *“[PERSON’S NAME] cannot raise any livestock other than what she has. These are all that do well here.”* | YES...1  NO.....2 🡪 ***G8.03*** | COMPLETELY THE SAME….1 🡪 **A*2***  SOMEWHAT THE SAME…....2 🡪 **A*2*** | COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1  SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.......2 |
| **A2** | *“[PERSON’S NAME] raises the types of livestock she does because her spouse, or another person or group in her community tell her she must use these breeds. She does what they tell her to do.”* | YES...1  NO.....2 🡪 ***G8.03*** | COMPLETELY THE SAME….1 🡪 **A*3***  SOMEWHAT THE SAME…....2 🡪 **A*3*** | COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1  SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.......2 |
| **A3** | *“[PERSON’S NAME] raises the kinds of livestock that her family or community expect. She wants them to approve of her as a good livestock raiser.”* | YES...1  NO.....2 🡪 ***G8.03*** | COMPLETELY THE SAME….1 **🡪 A*4***  SOMEWHAT THE SAME…....2 🡪 **A*4*** | COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1  SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.......2 |
| **A4** | *“[PERSON’S NAME] chooses the types of livestock that she personally wants to raise and thinks are good for herself and her family. She values raising these types. If she changed her mind, she could act differently.”* | YES...1  NO.....2 🡪 ***G8.03*** | COMPLETELY THE SAME….1 🡪 **B*1***  SOMEWHAT THE SAME…....2 🡪 **B*1*** | COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1  SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.......2 |

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| **READ ALOUD EACH STORY, SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONs, AND RESPONSE CODES. NAMES SHOULD BE ADOPTED TO LOCAL CONTEXT AND BE MALE/FEMALE DEPENDING ON THE SEX OF THE RESPONDENT.** | | | Are you like this person?  **CIRCLE ONE** | Are you completely the same or somewhat the same?  **CIRCLE ONE** | Are you completely different or somewhat different?  **CIRCLE ONE** |
| **STORY** | | | **G8.01** | **G8.02** | **G8.03** |
| Taking crops or livestock (incl. eggs or milk) to the market (or not) | **B1** | *“There is no alternative to how much or how little of her crops or livestock [PERSON’S NAME] can take to the market. She is taking the only possible amount.”* | YES...1  NO.....2 🡪 ***G8.03*** | COMPLETELY THE SAME….1 🡪 **B*2***  SOMEWHAT THE SAME…....2 🡪 **B*2*** | COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1  SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.......2 |
| **B2** | *“[PERSON’S NAME] takes crops and livestock to the market because her spouse, or another person or group in her community tell her she must sell them there. She does what they tell her to do.”* | YES...1  NO.....2 🡪 ***G8.03*** | COMPLETELY THE SAME….1 🡪 **B3**  SOMEWHAT THE SAME…....2 🡪 **B*3*** | COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1  SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.......2 |
| **B3** | *“[PERSON’S NAME] takes the crops and livestock to the market that her family or community expect. She wants them to approve of her.”* | YES...1  NO.....2 🡪 ***G8.03*** | COMPLETELY THE SAME….1 🡪 **B*4***  SOMEWHAT THE SAME…....2 🡪 **B*4*** | COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1  SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.......2 |
| **B4** | *“[PERSON’S NAME] chooses to take the crops and livestock to market that she personally wants to sell there, and thinks is best for herself and her family. She values this approach to sales. If she changed her mind, she could act differently.”* | YES...1  NO.....2 🡪 ***G8.03*** | COMPLETELY THE SAME….1 🡪 **C*1***  SOMEWHAT THE SAME…....2 🡪 **C*1*** | COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1  SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.......2 |
| How to use income generated from agricultural and non-agricultural activities | **C1** | *“There is no alternative to how [PERSON’S NAME] uses her income. How she uses her income is determined by necessity.”* | YES...1  NO.....2 🡪 ***G8.03*** | COMPLETELY THE SAME….1 🡪 C***2***  SOMEWHAT THE SAME…....2 🡪 C***2*** | COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1  SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.......2 |
| **C2** | *“[PERSON’S NAME] uses her income how her spouse, or another person or group in her community tell her she must use it there. She does what they tell her to do.”* | YES...1  NO.....2 🡪 ***G8.03*** | COMPLETELY THE SAME….1 🡪 C***3***  SOMEWHAT THE SAME…....2 🡪 C***3*** | COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1  SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.......2 |
| **C3** | *“[PERSON’S NAME] uses her income in the way that her family or community expect. She wants them to approve of her.”* | YES...1  NO.....2 🡪 ***G8.03*** | COMPLETELY THE SAME….1 🡪 C***4***  SOMEWHAT THE SAME…....2 🡪 C***4*** | COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1  SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.......2 |
| **C4** | *“[PERSON’S NAME] chooses to use her income how she personally wants to, and thinks is best for herself and her family. She values using her income in this way. If she changed her mind, she could act differently.”* | YES...1  NO.....2 🡪 ***G8.03*** | COMPLETELY THE SAME...1🡪***G8.04***  SOMEWHAT THE SAME….2 🡪***G8.04*** | COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1  SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.......2 |

**MODULE G8(B): NEW GENERAL SELF-EFFICACY SCALE**

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| Now I’m going to ask you some questions about different feelings you might have. Please listen to each of the following statements. Think about how each statement relates to your life, and then tell me how much you agree or disagree with the statement on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means you “strongly disagree” and 5 means you “strongly agree.” (**Note: Randomize order of statements**) | | |
| **Statements** | | **G8.04** |
| **A** | I will be able to achieve most of the goals that I have set for myself. | STRONGLY DISAGREE 1  DISAGREE 2  NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE 3  AGREE 4  STRONGLY AGREE 5 |
| **B** | When facing difficult tasks, I am certain that I will accomplish them. | STRONGLY DISAGREE 1  DISAGREE 2  NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE 3  AGREE 4  STRONGLY AGREE 5 |
| **C** | In general, I think that I can obtain outcomes that are important to me. | STRONGLY DISAGREE 1  DISAGREE 2  NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE 3  AGREE 4  STRONGLY AGREE 5 |
| **D** | I believe I can succeed at most any endeavor to which I set my mind | STRONGLY DISAGREE 1  DISAGREE 2  NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE 3  AGREE 4  STRONGLY AGREE 5 |
| **E** | I will be able to successfully overcome many challenges. | STRONGLY DISAGREE 1  DISAGREE 2  NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE 3  AGREE 4  STRONGLY AGREE 5 |
| **F** | I am confident that I can perform effectively on many different tasks. | STRONGLY DISAGREE 1  DISAGREE 2  NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE 3  AGREE 4  STRONGLY AGREE 5 |
| **G** | Compared to other people, I can do most tasks very well. | STRONGLY DISAGREE 1  DISAGREE 2  NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE 3  AGREE 4  STRONGLY AGREE 5 |
| **H** | Even when things are tough, I can perform quite well. | STRONGLY DISAGREE 1  DISAGREE 2  NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE 3  AGREE 4  STRONGLY AGREE 5 |

**MODULE G8(C): LIFE SATISFACTION**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| The following questions ask how satisfied you feel with your life as a whole, on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 means you feel “very dissatisfied” and 5 means you feel “very satisfied.” | | |
|  | **Statements** | **G8.05** |
| **A** | Overall, how satisfied are you with life as a whole these days? | VERY DISSATISFIED 1  DISSATISFIED 2  NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED 3  SATISFIED 4  VERY SATISFIED 5 |
| **B** | Overall, how satisfied with your life were you 5 years ago? | VERY DISSATISFIED 1  DISSATISFIED 2  NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED 3  SATISFIED 4  VERY SATISFIED 5 |
| **C** | As your best guess, overall how satisfied with your life do you expect to feel 5 years from today? | VERY DISSATISFIED 1  DISSATISFIED 2  NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED 3  SATISFIED 4  VERY SATISFIED 5 |

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| **HOUSEHOLD ID** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **RESPONDENT ID** | | | | |  |  |

**MODULE G9. Attitudes about Domestic Violence**

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| Now I would like to ask about your opinion on the following issues. Please keep in mind that I am not asking about your personal experience or whether the following scenarios have happened to you. I would only like to know whether you think the following issues are acceptable. | | In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations? |
| **SITUATION** | | **G9.01** |
| **A** | If she goes out without telling him? | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |
| **B** | If she neglects the children? | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |
| **C** | If she argues with him? | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |
| **D** | If she refuses to have sex with him? | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |
| **E** | If she burns the food? | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |
| **F** | If some livestock is lost | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |
| **G** | If she sells one livestock without consulting | YES 1  NO 2  DON’T KNOW 97 |

**END OF QUESTIONAIRE**